

## **CHAPTER 6 REFERENCES**

- Adams, Leslie. 1997. Identifying Rural Development Opportunities in the Denali Borough. Master of Arts Thesis. University of Alaska Fairbanks.
- Brannen, K.M. and D.K. Swanson. 2001. Soil Survey of Kantishna Area, Alaska. Prepared by Natural Resources Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- Cowardin, L. M., V. Carter, F. C. Golet and E. T. LaRoe. 1979. Classification of Wetlands and Deepwater Habitats of the United States. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Office of Biological Services, Publication FWS/OBS-79/31. Washington, DC.
- Edwards, P.J. and M.J. Tranel. 1998. Physical and Chemical Characterization of Streams and Rivers within Denali National Park and Preserve. Unpublished Report to U.S. Department of the Interior, Denali National Park, Alaska.
- Edwards, P.J., M. Tranel, P. Brease and P. Sousanes. 2000. Stream and River Water Quality in Denali National Park and Preserve, Alaska. Bulletin of the American Water Resources Association, Water Resources in Extreme Environments. p. 203.
- Emmett, William W. 2000. Letter Report from William Emmett, Consulting Hydrologist, Littleton, Colorado to Ken Karle, NPS, Denali National Park and Preserve, Denali, Alaska on the results of the Toklat River gravel extraction study. September 15, 2000.
- Emmett, William. W. 2002. Letter to the National Park Service Describing the Estimate of Annual Bed Load Discharge of the East Fork Toklat River. On File at Denali National Park Headquarters. March 7, 2002.
- Follman, E.H. 1980. Gravel Removal Studies in Arctic and Subarctic Floodplains in Alaska. Technical report. Prepared by Woodward-Clyde Consultants, Anchorage, Alaska, for U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Hart Crowser. 2002. Denali National Park Gravel Acquisition Plan Wetland Delineation. Prepared for Denali National Park by Hart Crowser, Inc.. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Hultén, E. 1968. Flora of Alaska and Neighboring Territories. Stanford University Press. Stanford, CA.
- Joyce, M.R., L.A. Rundquist and L.L. Moulton. 1980. Gravel Removal Guidelines for Arctic and Subarctic Floodplains. U.S. Department of the Interior. Washington, D.C.
- Karle, K.F. 1989. Replenishment Potential for Gravel Removal Sites at the Toklat River. Unpublished Master's Thesis, University of Alaska. Fairbanks, Alaska.
- Karle, K. 2002. Analyses of Three Gravel Sites: Toklat River, East Fork River, and Downtown Kantishna. Unpublished Report Prepared for Denali National Park, Alaska.
- Karle, K. 2003. Reclamation and Mitigation Measures for Downtown Kantishna Gravel Pit. Unpublished report prepared for Denali National Park, Alaska.

- Miller, Craig A. and R. Gerald Wright. 1998. Visitor Satisfaction with Public Transportation Services and Wildlife Viewing Opportunities in Denali National Park and Preserve. University of Idaho, Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit. May 1998.
- National Park Service. 1990. Replenishment Potential for Gravel Removal Sites for the Toklat River, Denali National Park and Preserve. Unpublished Report, Denali National Park, Alaska.
- NPS. 1982. Environmental Assessment for Park Road Rehabilitation Program, Denali National Park and Preserve, Alaska. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denver Service Center. February 1982.
- NPS. 1986. General Management Plan, Land Protection Plan, Wilderness Suitability Review. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve.
- NPS. 1990. Final Environmental Impact Statement, Cumulative Impacts of Mining, Denali National Park and Preserve. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denver Service Center. Denver, Colorado.
- NPS. 1992. Environmental Assessment for a Borrow Use Management Plan to Maintain the Denali Park Road. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve. February 18, 1992.
- NPS. 1994. Road System Evaluation, Denali National Park and Preserve, Alaska. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denver Service Center. April 1994.
- NPS. 1995a. Denali National Park Road Design Standards. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve.
- NPS. 1995b. Denali National Park Road Maintenance Standards. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve.
- NPS. 1996a. Draft Entrance Area and Road Corridor Development Concept Plan/Environmental Impact Statement, Denali National Park and Preserve, Alaska. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve. NPS D-244, June 1996.
- NPS. 1997a. Entrance Area and Road Corridor Development Concept Plan, Denali National Park and Preserve, Alaska. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve. NPS D-275, July 1997.
- NPS. 1997b. Strategic Plan: Implementation of the Government Performance and Results Act. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve. September 1997.
- NPS. 1999a. Draft Environmental Assessment for the Toklat Burrow Material Processing Site. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve. September 8, 1999.

- NPS. 1999b. Draft Environmental Impact Statement, Spruce Creek Access, Denali National Park and Preserve, Alaska. NPS D-297. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve. Anchorage, Alaska. July 1999.
- NPS. 1999c. Environmental Assessment for Gravel Acquisition at the North Face Corner, Denali Park Road. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve. April 30, 1999.
- NPS. 2000. Park Road Traffic, 1999, Denali National Park and Preserve. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve, Research and Resource Preservation Division. Denali Park, Alaska. July 2000.
- NPS. 2001a. Environmental Assessment, Reclamation of Mined Lands Program, Denali National Park and Preserve. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Denali National Park and Preserve.
- NPS. 2001b. 2001 NPS Management Policies, Chapter 1: The Foundation. (printed from NPS website)
- NPS. 2002. Air Quality in the National Parks. Second edition. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service Air Resources Division. D-2266
- Reid and Dunne. 1984. Sediment Production from Forest Road Surfaces. Water Resources Research. 20(11):1753-1761.
- Reppert, R.T., W. Sigleo, E. Stakhiv, L. Messman and C. Beyers. 1979. Wetland Values: Concepts and Methods for Wetland Evaluation. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Institute for Water Resources. Fort Belvoir, Virginia.
- Ritter, D.F.. 1978. Process Geomorphology. Dubuque, Iowa. Wm. C. Brown Co.; 603 p.
- Singer, F. J. and J. B. Beattie. 1986. The Controlled Traffic System and Associated Wildlife Responses in Denali National Park. Arctic 39(3): 195-203.
- Spatt, P.D., and M.C. Miller. 1981. "Growth Conditions and Vitality of Sphagnum in a Tundra Community along the Alaska Pipeline Haul Road," Arctic 38:48-54.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (Corps). 1987. Corps of Engineers Wetlands Delineation Manual. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Environmental Laboratory, Technical Report Y-87-1, Waterways Experiment Station. Vicksburg, Mississippi.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2000. Census, 2000. Table DP-1. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics (Denali Borough, AK).
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2000. Census, 2000. Table DP-1. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics (Denali Borough, AK).
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2000. Census, 2000. Table DP-1. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics (City of Healy, AK).

- U.S. Census Bureau. 2000. Census, 2000. Table DP-1. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics (City of Healy, AK).
- USDA, NRCS. 2001. The PLANTS Database, Version 3.1 (<http://plants.usda.gov>). National Plant Data Center. Baton Rouge, LA 70874-4490 USA.
- Viereck L.A., C.T. Dyrness, A.R. Batten and K.J. Wenzlick. 1992. The Alaska Vegetation Classification. General Technical Report PNW-GTR-286. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station. Portland, OR.
- Walker, D. A. and K.R. Everett. 1987. "Road Dust and its Environmental Impact on Alaskan Taiga and Tundra," *Arctic and Alpine Research* 19:479-489.
- Walker, D. A. and P.J Webber. 1980. "Dust Impacts on Vegetation," in *Environmental Engineering and Ecological Investigations along the Yukon River-Prudhoe Bay Haul Road*, J. Brown and R. Berg (eds.). U.S. Army Cold Regions Research and Engineering Laboratory.